



Q4 FYE2024 Consolidated Financial Results

Earnings Announcement

(Fiscal year ended March, 2024)

May 13, 2024 Tokyo, Japan

The Gas Professionals

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• Financial information

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NSHD's financial statements are prepared in accordance with international Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS").



Notes

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• Analysis of Operating Results (Reasons for change in Revenue and Segment Operating Income)

In the supplementary materials to the financial statements of NSHD, starting from the fiscal year ending March 31, 2022, NSHD will describe the status of the business results of NSHD group on a quarterly consolidated accounting period basis, as well as its recognition and analysis of the status of the business results of NSHD group from management's perspective. Please note that Segment Operating Income is based on Core Operating Income.

• The following table shows Revenue, Operating income, and the effect of Forex rate changes on Revenue and Operating Income.

The impact of Forex rate fluctuation is calculated by applying the average rate for the period under review to the period under review (the current period and the previous period). These disclosures are not in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS). However, we believe that these disclosures are useful analytical information for investors to understand the business conditions of the Group.

<forex rates<="" th=""><th>s></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th>Average Forex ra</th><th>ates</th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th>(Refe</th><th>rence)</th></forex>	s>				Average Forex ra	ates					(Refe	rence)
	FYE2023			FYE2023 FYE2024 FYE2025		FYE2025	FIEZUZO		sensitivity indication			
									Full-term		•	luation by 1 JPY
Unit : JPY	Q1	1st Half	9M	Full-term	Q1	1st Half	9M	Full-term	Assumption	Unit : ¥ bn.	(Full-ter	rm basis)
Currency	(AprJun.)	(AprSep.)	(AprDec.)	(AprMar.)	(AprJun.)	(AprSep.)	(AprDec.)	(AprMar.)	(AprMar.)	Currency	Revenue	Core Operating Income
									(Announced on May 13, 2024)			
USD	131.25	135.30	136.85	136.00	139.63	142.61	143.78	145.31	145.31	USD	+2.4	+0.35
EUR	138.75	139.14	140.83	141.62	151.89	154.81	156.24	157.72	157.72	EUR	+1.9	+0.35
SGD	94.97	97.12	98.61	99.05	103.66	105.79	106.90	108.03	108.03			
AUD	92.52	93.51	93.16	92.67	91.94	93.44	94.47	95.32	95.32			
CNY	19.71	19.91	19.81	19.71	19.67	19.87	20.01	20.20	20.20			

• Presentation of overall business performance and segment performance

The amounts shown are after offsetting and elimination of inter-segment transactions and do not include consumption tax etc. Notes that from Q3 FYE2023, the reportable segment names simplified, but the scope of segment aggregation didn't change.



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 - -2. Full-term Cumulative performance
- 3. FYE2025 Full-term Forecast

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Key Highlights

- Perform functions of Industries' infrastructure
- ✓ **Utilize** Stakeholder communications with **Management**
- Contribute to the Electronics industry development
- Pursue operational excellence, work hard, encourage and motivate globalization among our segments
- ✓ Core Operating Income exceeded the target of the NS Vision 2026



Our Medium-term Management plan (MTP):

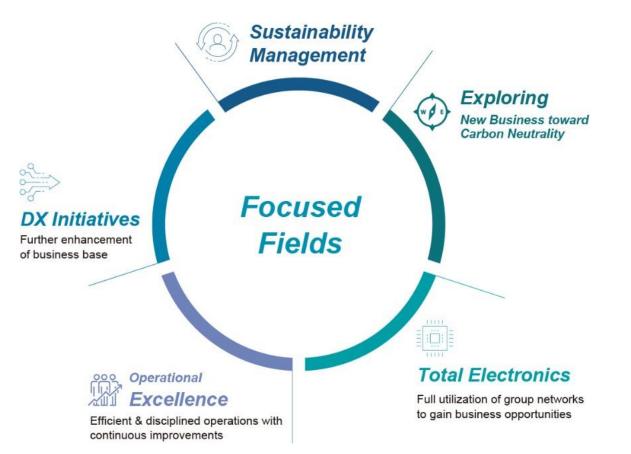
NS Vision 2026 | Enabling the Future

Group Philosophy

Proactive. Innovative. Collaborative. Making life better through gas technology. The Gas Professionals

Group Vision

We aim to create social value through innovative gas solutions that increase industrial productivity, enhance human well-being and contribute to a more sustainable future.





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Financial KPI Progress: Progress exceeding plan

2020.3

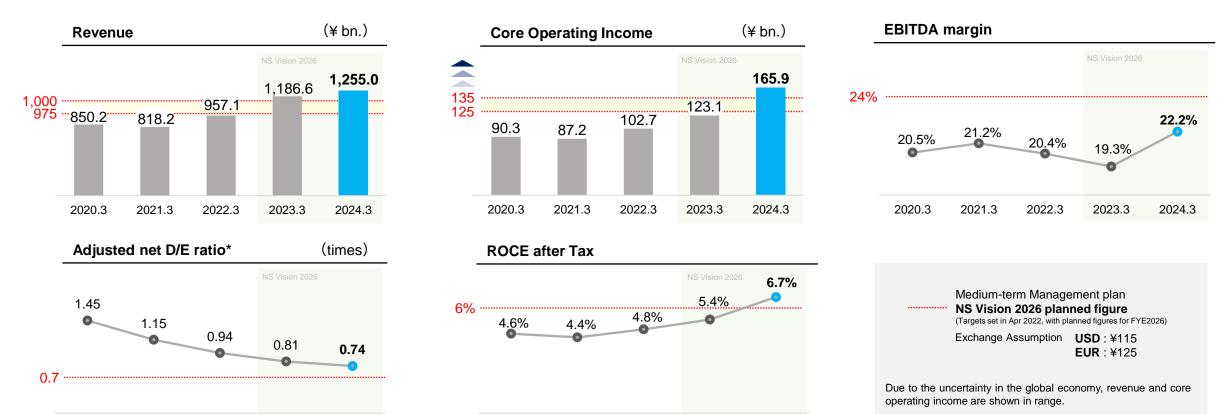
2021.3

2022.3

2023.3

2024.3

We will target COI growth that exceeds GDP growth rate of each region through initiatives in our Focused Fields, while at the same time focusing on driving the quality of earnings to higher levels.



*Adjusted Net D/E Ratio: an indicator of safety (financial soundness) calculated in consideration of this part due to 50% of the amount raised by Hybrid Finance being permitted as "Equity" by rating agencies

Non-Financial KPI Progress: Making steady progress

In line with the focused field of "Sustainability Management," we are progressing toward achieving the end year MTP targets. In July 2023, we established a Sustainable Development Committee (Head: NSHD CSO) to strengthen group collaboration.

<non-financia< th=""><th>I KPI></th><th></th><th></th><th>First-Year Results</th><th>NS Vision 2026</th><th>Selected for the first time</th></non-financia<>	I KPI>			First-Year Results	NS Vision 2026	Selected for the first time
Segment	Non-Financial Programs	Initiative	Non-Financial KPI	(FYE 2023) Released in Sep 2023	Final-Year Targets (FYE2026)	for inclusion in the following ESG indices (2023)
Environment	CNP I Carbon Neutral Program I	Reduce the Group's GHG emissions	Reduction rate of GHG emissions*1	12.3%	18%	ESG score improved • MSCI ESG Score: BBB (as of Apr. 2023)
	CNP II Carbon Neutral Program II	Reduce customer GHG emissions through environmental product offerings and applications	Lower customer GHG emissions	7,308>5,868 K t-CO₂e	Lower customer GHG emissions through environmental product offerings and applications > NSHD Group GHG emissions	ESG indices adopted by GPIF Theme index (Social) MSCI Japan Empowering Women (WIN) Select Index
Social	SFP Safety First Program	Reduction in lost time injury rate	Lost time injury rate ^{*2}	1.56	≤ 1.6	● FTSE ESG Score: 3.5 (as of Jun. 2023)
	TDP	Utilization of diverse talent	Rate of female employees	19.9%	≥ 22%	ESG indices adopted by GPIF Composite index
	Talent Diversity Program	Rate of female 14.5% ≥ 18%		≥ 18%	FTSE Blossom Japan Index	
Governance	CPP Compliance Penetration Program	Compliance education and enforcement	Rate of receiving compliance training	99.7%	100%	Composite index FTSE4Good Index Series

In addition to the above, we are also involved in the <u>Zero Waste Program (ZWP)</u> for waste reduction, the <u>Sustainable Water Program (SWP)</u> for effective use of water resources, and the <u>Quality Reliability Program (QRP)</u> to improve quality and reliability. Together, we call them our "Eight Non-Financial Programs."

*1 Reduction targets for a fiscal year are set regarding the base year of FYE2019, with figures adjusted to reflect the acquisition of the European industrial gases business

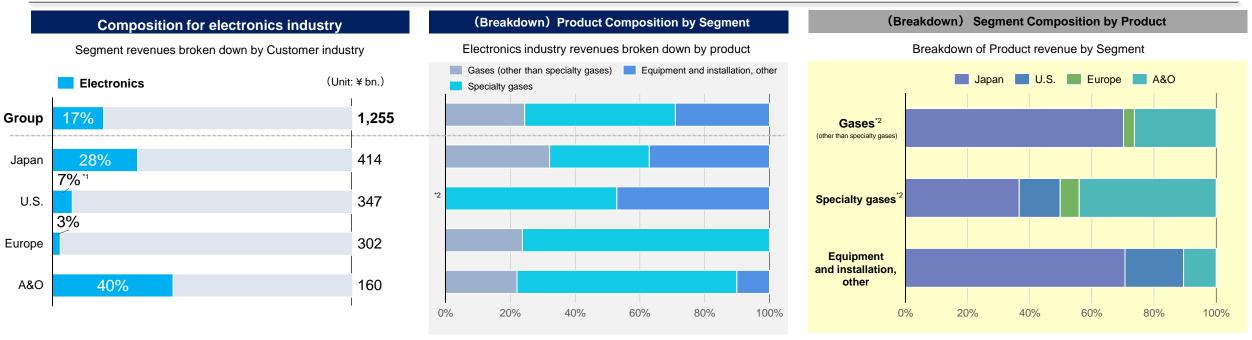
*2 This is an indicator that represents the frequency of occupational accidents. It is calculated as the number of employees injured in accidents that resulted in lost work time, divided by the total number of work hours, multiplied by one million hours.

May 13, 2024 | NIPPON SANSO Holdings Supplementary Materials FYE2024 Q4 results

Total Electronics: Present status

In line with the Focused Field of "Total Electronics," we continue to successfully expand our semiconductor market. During the FYE2024, electronics accounted for 17% of group revenue; Japan segment accounting for approx. 30% and the A&O segment approx. 40% of segment revenue respectively.

Electronics revenue declined by 2% compared to FYE2023; however, customers' CAPEX has increased along with capacity utilization. This will enable growth acceleration in FYE2025 and beyond.



Breakdown of the Revenue components (results for FYE2024 full-term)

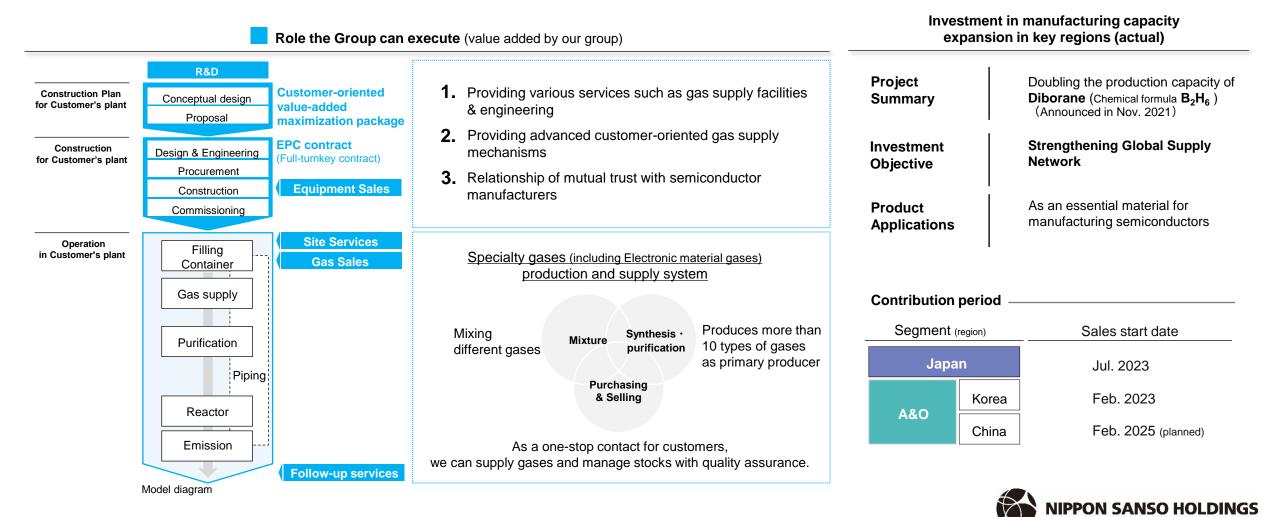
*1 Due to aggregation criteria, a portion of "Gases (other than specialty gases)" for electronics customers in the U.S. is classified in the "Others" category.

*2 Due to aggregation criteria, "Gas (other than specialty gases)" is not shown because all gases of the electronics business in the U.S. are classified as "Specialty gases".

A&O: Asia & Oceania

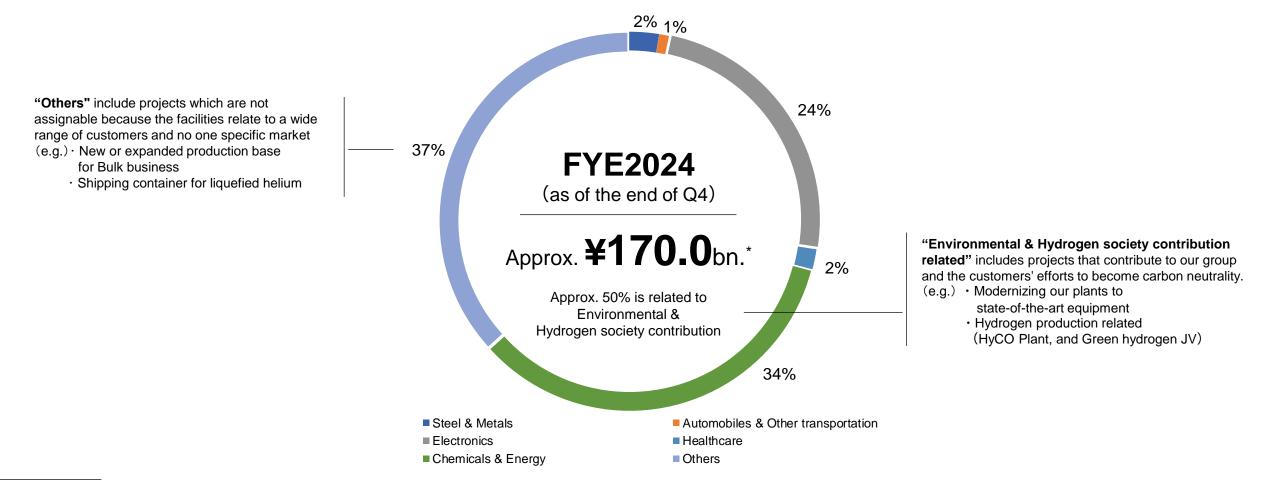
Total Electronics: Further growth in the future

Aggressively propose Total Gas Services in East Asia, U.S., Europe, and aim to win new projects, backed and supported by 40 years of intimate electronics business knowledge.



Key CAPEX for our sustainable growth

Significant investment opportunities; diversified capital portfolio; aligned with our NS Vision 2026.



Note that the above is an aggregation of investments that have been approved by the Board of Directors of each our group company, but have not yet been placed in service. The size of each project is over approx. ± 500 mn., ± 4 mn. or ± 4 mn.

* Converted to JPY using the average exchange rate for the Q4 of the FYE2024, as shown in the Notes (Please see p.3).



2. Q4 FYE2024 Business performance

-1. Q4 performance (Jan. - Mar.)



Consolidated results

	FYE2023	FYE2024	Yo	Y	
	Q4	Q4	Difference	% Change	% Change exc. FX
(Unit: ¥ bn.)	(JanMar.)	(JanMar.)			
Revenue	313.6	326.4	+12.8	+4.1%	-2.7%
Core operating income	35.5	41.2	+5.7	+16.0%	+7.2%
Core OI margin	11.3%	12.7%			
Non-recurring profit and loss	-0.4	6.5	+6.9		
Operating income (IFRS)	35.1	47.8	+12.7	+36.2%	
OI margin	11.2%	14.7%			
EBITDA margin	19.9%	21.7%			
Finance costs	-4.3	-5.3	-1.0		
Income before income taxes	30.7	42.4	+11.7	+38.2%	
Income tax expenses	9.1	9.1	-0.0		
Net income	21.5	33.3	+11.8	+54.5%	
(Attribution of net income)					
Net income attributable to owners of the parent	20.6	32.5	+11.9	+57.2%	
NI margin	6.6%	10.0%			
Net income attributable to non-controlling interests	0.8	0.7	-0.1		



Japan

				YoY	
	FYE2023	FYE2024			% Change
(Unit: ¥ bn.)	Q4	Q4	Difference	% Change	exc. FX
	(Jan Mar.)	(Jan Mar.)			
Revenue	119.9	108.8	-11.1	-9.2%	-9.4%
Segment income	11.5	9.7	-1.8	-15.7%	-16.0%
Segment OI margin	9.6%	8.9%			
EBITDA margin	13.7%	13.1%			

YoY Factors for increase/decrease in this quarterly period and other comment

- · Lower shipment volumes of core products such as packaged and bulk of air separation gases, and LP gas.
- Sales price revisions and effective price management.
- Shipment volumes of electronic material gases were soft.
- · In equipment and installation, revenue increased in Industrial Gases-related but decreased in Electronics-related.
- Decrease in revenue due to conversion from on-site production facility to a joint operation entity (June 30, 2023).
- Decrease in revenue due to the deconsolidation of a subsidiary responsible for residential-use LP gas business (January 1, 2024).



United States

				YoY	
	FYE2023	FYE2024			% Change
(Unit: ¥ bn.)	Q4	Q4	Difference	% Change	exc. FX
	(Jan Mar.)	(Jan Mar.)			
_					
Revenue	79.4	89.8	+10.4	+13.1%	+0.8%
Segment income	10.9	14.1	+3.2	+28.7%	+15.2%
Segment OI margin	13.8%	15.7%			
EBITDA margin	26.4%	28.1%			

YoY Factors for increase/decrease in this quarterly period and other comment

• Higher shipment volumes of core products such as air separation gases.

· Sales price revisions, effective price management, and productivity initiatives.

• In equipment and installation, the revenue decreased in Industrial Gas-related but increased in Electronics-related.



Europe

				YoY	
	FYE2023	FYE2024			% Change
(Unit: ¥ bn.)	Q4	Q4	Difference	% Change	exc. FX
	(Jan Mar.)	(Jan Mar.)			
Revenue	69.5	79.3	+9.8	+14.0%	+1.3%
Segment income	9.5	13.6	+4.1	+43.3%	+26.7%
Segment OI margin	13.7%	17.2%			
EBITDA margin	27.0%	30.5%			

YoY Factors for increase/decrease in this quarterly period and other comment

· Slightly lower shipment volumes of core products such as packaged and bulk of air separation gases.

· Sales price revisions, effective price management, productivity and cost reduction efforts.

• In equipment and installation, revenue was flat.



Asia & Oceania

				YoY	
	FYE2023	FYE2024			% Change
(Unit: ¥ bn.)	Q4	Q4	Difference	% Change	exc. FX
	(JanMar.)	(JanMar.)			
Revenue	37.0	40.8	+3.8	+10.0%	+1.7%
Segment income	3.1	3.2	+0.1	+4.5%	-3.6%
Segment OI margin	8.5%	8.0%			
EBITDA margin	14.8%	14.7%			

YoY Factors for increase/decrease in this quarterly period and other comment

- · Lower shipment volumes of core products such as packaged and bulk of air separation gases.
- Sales price revisions and effective price management.
- In LP gas, of which a large portion of sales are in the Australia region, sales volumes increased.
- Revenue of electronic material gases in East Asia decreased sharply.



Thermos

	[YoY	
	FYE2023	FYE2024			% Change
(Unit: ¥ bn.)	Q4	Q4	Difference	% Change	exc. FX
	(JanMar.)	(Jan Mar.)			
Revenue	7.5	7.6	+0.1	+0.7%	-0.3%
Segment income	1.5	1.2	-0.3	-20.5%	-22.8%
Segment OI margin	20.5%	16.2%			
EBITDA margin	25.5%	21.6%			

YoY Factors for increase/decrease in this quarterly period and other comment

In Japan, revenue from vacuum-insulated bottles for Sports was firm.

• Overseas, revenue from Korean sales companies and Asian production plants was flat, but sales conditions at equity-method affiliates were soft.

· Production costs increased mainly due to the weak JPY.



2. Q4 FYE2024 Business performance

-2. Full-term Cumulative performance



Consolidated results

	FYE2023	FYE2024	Yo	Y	
	Full-term	Full-term	Difference	% Change	% Change exc. FX
(Unit: ¥ bn.)					EXC. FX
Revenue	1,186.6	1,255.0	+68.4	+5.8%	+0.7%
Core operating income	123.1	165.9	+42.8	+34.8%	+27.0%
Core OI margin	10.4%	13.2%			
Non-recurring profit and loss	-3.5	6.0	+9.5		
Operating income (IFRS)	119.5	172.0	+52.5	+43.9%	
OI margin	10.1%	13.7%			
EBITDA margin	19.3%	22.2%			
Finance costs	-14.0	-21.3	-7.3		
Income before income taxes	105.5	150.7	+45.2	+42.9%	
Income tax expenses	29.5	41.3	+11.8		
Net income	75.9	109.3	+33.4	+44.0%	
(Attribution of net income)					
Net income attributable to owners of the parent	73.0	105.9	+32.9	+44.9%	
NI margin	6.2%	8.4%			
Net income attributable to non-controlling interests	2.8	3.4	+0.6		
Forex (Unit: JPY) USD	136.00	145.31			
(average rate during the period) EUR	141.62	157.72			
AUD	92.67	95.32			

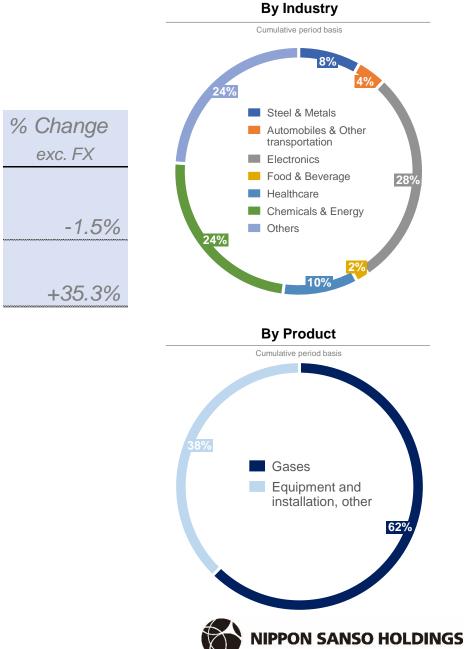


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2. Q4 FYE2024 Business performance -2. Full-term Cumulative performance

FYE2023

Japan



(Unit: ¥ bn.)	Full-term	Full-term	Difference	% Change	exc. FX
Revenue	420.4	414.3	-6.1	-1.4%	-1.5%
Segment income	31.6	42.9	+11.3	+35.7%	+35.3%
Segment OI margin	7.5%	10.4%			
EBITDA margin	12.1%	14.8%			

FYE2024

YoY

FYE2023

Full-term

303.0

37.0

12.2%

25.7%

FYE2024

Full-term

347.0

50.0

14.4%

26.9%

United States

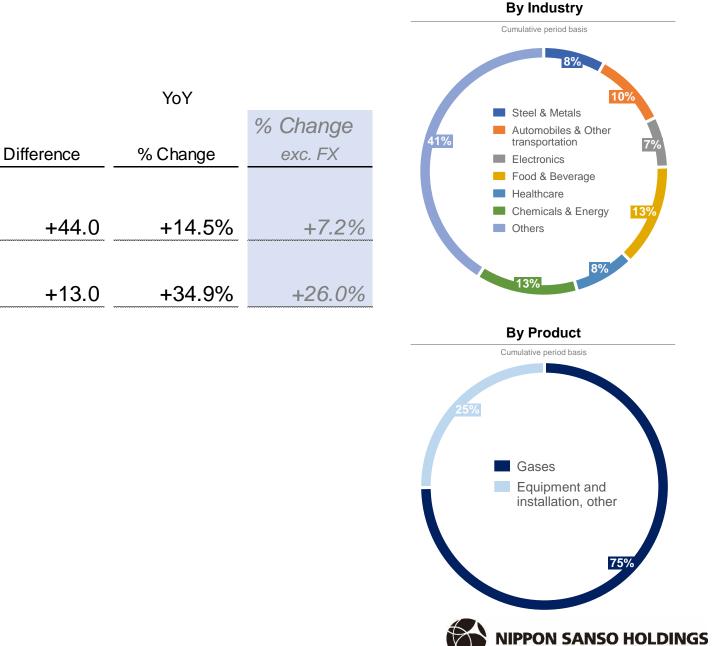
(Unit: ¥ bn.)

Revenue

Segment income

EBITDA margin

Segment OI margin



2. Q4 FYE2024 Business performance -2. Full-term Cumulative performance

FYE2023

Full-term

272.8

34.9

12.8%

25.6%

FYE2024

Full-term

302.4

53.2

17.6%

30.5%

Europe

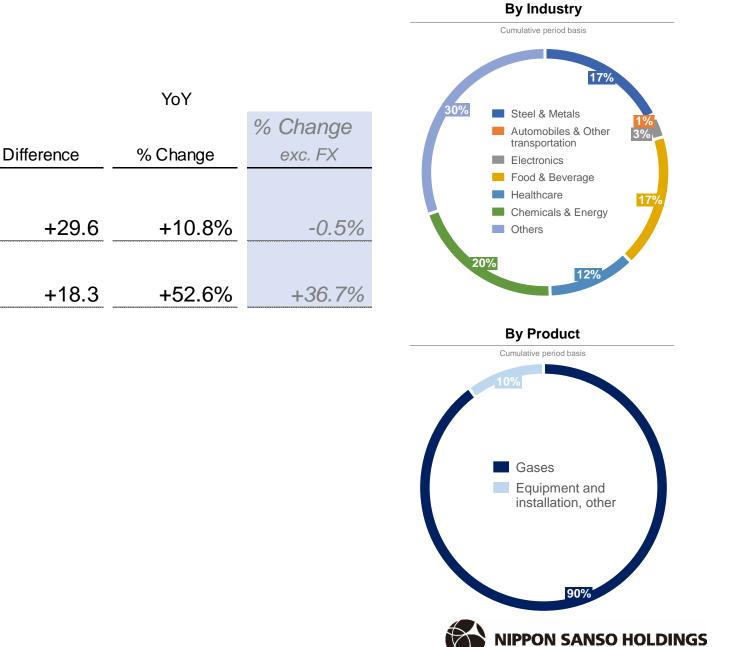
(Unit: ¥ bn.)

Revenue

Segment income

EBITDA margin

Segment OI margin



FYE2023

Full-term

159.9

15.4

9.7%

15.5%

FYE2024

Full-term

160.3

15.9

9.9%

16.4%

Asia & Oceania

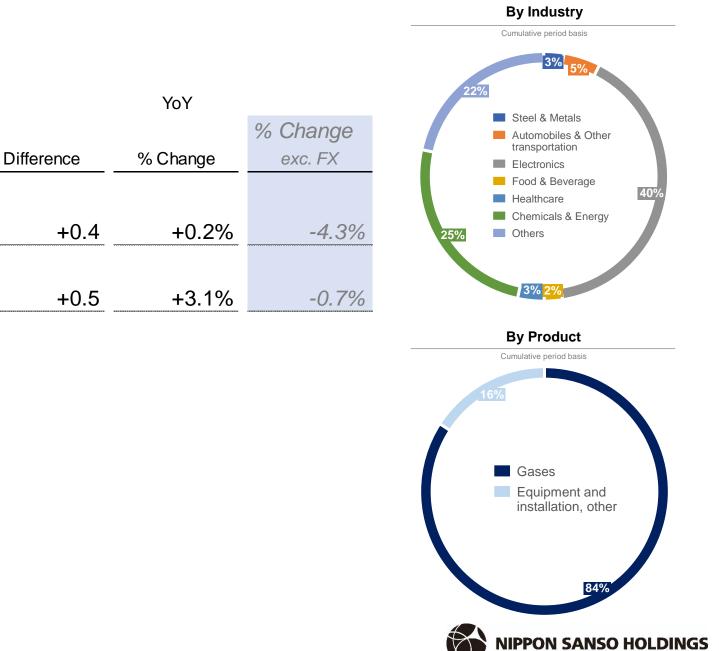
(Unit: ¥ bn.)

Revenue

Segment income

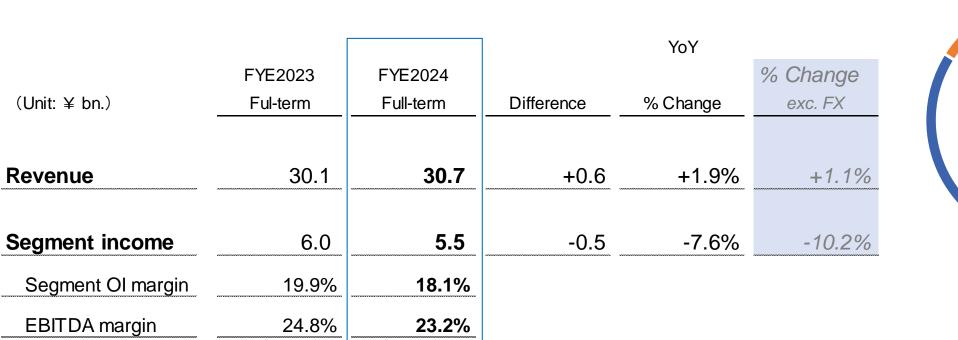
EBITDA margin

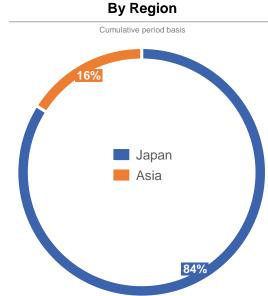
Segment OI margin



2. Q4 FYE2024 Business performance -2. Full-term Cumulative performance

Thermos







3. FYE2025 Full-term Forecast



Consolidated forecast

		FYE2024	FYE2025	ΥοΥ		
		Full-term	Full-term forecast	Difference	% Change	
(Unit: ¥ bn.)	-		(Announced on May 13, 2024)			
Revenue		1,255.0	1,300.0	+45.0	+3.6%	
Core operating in	come	165.9	177.0	+11.1	+6.6%	
Core OI margin		13.2%	13.6%			
Non-recurring profit and loss		6.0	0.0	-6.0		
Operating income	(IFRS)	172.0	177.0	+5.0	+2.9%	
OI margin		13.7%	13.6%			
EBITDA margin		22.2%	22.4%			
Finance costs		-21.3	-23.0	-1.7		
Income before inc	ome taxes	150.7	154.0	+3.3	+2.2%	
Income tax expense	es	41.3	46.0	+4.7		
Net income		109.3	108.0	-1.3	-1.2%	
(Attribution of net income Net income attributable to	•	105.9	105.0	-0.9	-0.9%	
NI margin		8.4%	8.1%	-0.3	-0.3 /0	
Net income attributable to	non-controlling interests	3.4	3.0	-0.4		
Forex (Unit: JPY)	USD	145.31	145.31			
(average rate during the period)	EUR	157.72	157.72			
	AUD	95.32	95.32			



The Gas Professionals



Q&A Session



President CEO Toshihiko Hamada



Senior Executive Officer, Group Finance & Accounting Office, and CFO

Alan Draper



Senior Executive Officer, Group Corporate Planning Office

Tsutomu Moroishi



Senior Executive Officer, Group Sustainability Management Office, and CSO (Chief Sustainability Officer)

Takeshi Miki



General Manager, Investor relations, Group Finance & Accounting Office

Keita Kajiyama



General Manager, Accounting, Group Finance & Accounting Office

Takashi Yoshida



Appendix



NIPPON SANSO Holdings Group Summary

https://www.nipponsanso-hd.co.jp/en/ir/

Corporate Information	(As of March 31, 2024)	Corporate Philosophy				
Company Name	Nippon Sanso Holdings Corporation	Group Philosophy				
Founded	October 30, 1910	Proactive. Innovative. Collaborative.				
Headquarters	1-3-26 Koyama Shinagawa-ku, Tokyo 142-0062, Japan	**	Making life better thro	ough gas technology.		
TEL	81-3-5788-8500		_			
******	President CEO	The Gas Professionals				
Representative	Toshihiko Hamada					
Common stock	37.3 billion yen	Group Vision				
Stock information	(As of March 31, 2024)		-	gas solutions that increase indu		
Number of shares		enhance	human well-being and cont	tribute to a more sustainable fu	iture.	
Number of shareholders	433,092,837	**				
Listed stock exchanges	14,449 Tokyo Stock Exchange Prime Market	Main Core business				
Ticker	4091.T	Industrial Gas business	Electronics bus	siness Ther	mos business	
Distribution by share holders						
Mitsubishi Chemical Group 50.6 0% 10% 20% 30% Other Japanese Cor Revenue / Employee per 2% 13%	Foreign Institutions and Individuals 19.6 40% 50% 60% 70% 80% 90% 100% rporations 5.0 Japanese Financial Institutions 15.5 rsonnel by Segment (As of Match 31, 2024)					
	33%	FYE2025 Financial Forec	ast (IFRS)			
24% 1,255.0	D _{bn.} 19,533	Revenue	¥1,300.0 bn.	Net income attributable to owners of the parent	¥105.0 bn.	
2490	people 16% 24%	Operating income	¥177.0 bn.	EPS	¥242.57	
■ Japan ■ US ■ 32 May 13, 2024	 Europe Asia & Oceania Thermos Corporate NIPPON SANSO Holdings Supplementary Materials 	FYE2024 Q4 results			N SANSO HOLDINGS	

Our Medium-term management plan Summary

https://www.nipponsanso-hd.co.jp/en/ir/management/plan.html

	e pran Gannar y				
Overview			Capital allocation		
Plan Name	NS Vision 2026		Cash-in	(the	e total for 4 years)
Slogan	Enabling the Futur	e	[Operating Cash flow]		¥730.0 bn.
Period	4 years from April	2022 to March 2026	Cash-out	******	¥433.0 bn.
Released date	May 11, 2022		[Investment as a whole]		
Financial target	(Final fiscal year in the p	olan: FYE2026)	Composition ratio by Business		
Revenue		¥975.0-1,000.0 bn.	24% 2	27%	24% 14% 2% 9%
Core Operating Income		¥125.0-135.0 bn.	0% 10% 20% 30%	40% 50%	60% 70% 80% 90% 100%
EBITDA margin	Group:	≥24 %	= Japan = US = Euro	pe 🛛 Asia & Oceania 📮 Therm	nos Strategic (beyond regions)
	Japan, the U.S., E	U, A&O, Thermos: ≥17-33%	Composition ratio by Initiative		
Adjusted net D/E ratio		≤0.7 times			
ROCE after Tax		≥6 %	45%		37% 12% 6%
(Note) Forex rate (Assumption) : USD ¥115 EUR ¥1	125		0% 10% 20% 30% Base/Underlying	Growth initiatives	60% 70% 80% 90% 100% Strategic initiatives ■ M&A
Non-Financial target					
<environment></environment>			Focused fields		
Reduction rate of GHG emissions	FYE2026:	18 %		Sustainability	
(Base year: FYE2019)	FYE2031:	32 %		Management	/
GHG reduced emissions through environme	ental product offer				Exploring
FYE2026:Lower GHG emis	ssions through environm	nental product offerings and applications			New Business toward Carbon Neutrality
		> NSHD Group GHG emission	~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~		
<safety management=""></safety>		~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~		Focused	
Lost Time Injury Rate	FYE2026:	≤1.6	DX Initiatives Further enhancement	Fields	
<compliance></compliance>			of business base	i icius	
Rate of receiving compliance training	FYE2026:	100 %			
<hr/>					
Rate of female employees	FYE2026:	≥22 %	ooo Opera		Total Electronics
	FYE2031:	25 %		iplined operations with	Full utilization of group networks to gain business opportunities
Rate of female management posts	FYE2026:	≥18 %	continuous imp		
	FYE2031:	22 %		5	NIPPON SANSO HOLDINGS
33 May 13 2024 NIPPC	2 and DA ORINAS NC	upplementary Materials EYE2024 04	esults	K	

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Non-recurring items

Non-recurring items are costs of structural reform (cost for withdrawal or downsizing business operations and special retirement allowances), losses caused by disasters or serious accidents, and other gains and expenses (such as disposal of idling assets). Core operating income is calculated as operating income excluding certain gains and expenses attributable to non-recurring items in the Company.

(Unit: ¥ bn.)	FYE2023 Full-term	FYE2024 Full-term	YoY Difference	
Core operating income	123.1	165.9	+42.8	
Non-recurring profit and loss	-3.5	6.0	+9.5	
Operating income (IFRS)	119.5	172.0	+52.5	

Items (Unit : ¥ bn.)

FYE2023 Full-term result		FYE2024 Full-term result	
Item	Amount	Item	Amount
Arbitration of Leasing facilities dispute (United States)	-3.5	Accounting gain on change in ownership interest in subsidiary (Japan)	8.8
Gain on sales of overseas land (Asia & Oceania)	0.6	Impairment loss due to exit of business (Asia & Oceania, US)	-2.4
Expenses related to closure of JFE Steel Keihin Plant, etc. (Japan)	-0.5	Others	-0.3
Restructuring-related expenses for the alfi business (Thermos)	-0.3		
Others (Japan)	0.1		
Total	-3.5	Total	6.0



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Key performance indicators

Item	Unit	FYE2023 Full-term	FYE2024 Full-term
Basic earnings per share	JPY	168.85	244.66
Overseas sales ratio	%	63.0	65.5
ROE	%	10.8	12.9
ROCE	%	7.6	9.4
ROCE after Tax	%	5.4	6.7
Annual dividends per share	JPY	38	44
Dividend payout ratio	%	22.5	18.0
CAPEX(fund basis) & Investments and loans	¥bn.	94.7	120.8
Depreciation and amortization	¥bn.	105.7	112.4
Free cash flow	¥bn.	89.8	91.3
Adjusted net D/E ratio	Times	0.81	0.74
Interest-bearing liabilities	¥bn.	941.7	936.9
Net interest-bearing liabilities	¥bn.	809.5	810.8



(Reference) Preconditions, Definition & Calculations of our KPIs

Glossary	Preconditions and Definitions in this Presentation
Core operating income	Core operating income is calculated as operating income excluding certain gains and expenses attributable to non-recurring factors (non-recurring items*). *Non-recurring items are costs of structural reform (cost for withdrawal or downsizing business operations and special retirement allowances), losses caus by disasters or serious accidents, and other gains and expenses (such as disposal of idling assets).
Interest-bearing debt	Bonds and borrowings as presented in the statement of financial position, plus lease liabilities included in other financial liabilities. *Includes Hybrid finance.
Hybrid finance	A form of debt financing that has features resembling equity, such as voluntary deferral of interest, extremely long-term redemption periods and subordinati during liquidation or bankruptcy procedures. This kind of financing does not cause stock dilution, and a certain ratio of the funds procured in this way can be recognized as equity credit by rating agencies provided that certain conditions are met.
Equity-type debt	The amount of debt procured by hybrid finance that has been recognize as equity credit by rating agencies. In this fund procurement, rating agencies have recognized equity credit for 50% of the procured amount.
Indicator	Calculations used in this presentation
EBITDA margin	(Core operating income + Depreciation and amortization) Revenue</td
ROE	Profit attributable to ownwers of parent / Total equity attributable to ownwers of parent*
ROCE	Core operating income / (Interest-bearing debt + Total equity attributablle to ownwers of parent) * [Capital employed]
ROCE after Tax	Core operating income after Tax (+Dividend received) [NOPAT] ((Core operating-Investment income/loss from Equity in earnings (losses) of affiliated companies included in Core operating income)x(1 - effective tax rate) + Investment income/loss from Equity in earnings (losses) of affiliated companies included in Core operating income + Dividend received)) / (Interest-bearing debt + Total equity attributable to ownwers of parent) * [Capital employed]

NIPPON SANSO HOLDINGS

Condensed consolidated statements of Cash flows

	FYE2023	FYE2024	Yo	Ŷ
(Unit : ¥ bn.)	Full-term	Full-term	Difference	% Change
Income before income taxes	105.5	150.7	+45.2	+42.9%
Depreciation and amortization	105.7	112.4	+6.7	
Changes in working capital	-22.2	-20.6	+1.6	
Others	-1.0	-26.5	-25.5	
Cash flows from operating activities	187.9	215.9	+28.0	+14.9%
Capital expenditures	-91.8	-118.3	-26.5	
Investments and loans	-2.9	-2.5	+0.4	
Others (asset sales, etc.)	-3.3	-3.7	-0.4	
Cash flows from investing activities	-98.0	-124.6	-26.6	+27.1%
Free cash flow	89.8	91.3	+1.5	+1.6%
Cash flows from financing activities	-54.4	-110.0	-55.6	+102.2%



Condensed consolidated statements of Financial position

(Unit:¥ bn.)	FYE2023 Q4	FYE2024 Q4	YoY Difference		FYE2023	FYE2024	ΥοΥ
				_	Q4	Q4	Difference
Cash and cash equivalents	132.2	126.1	-6.1	Trade payables	128.1	136.0	+7.9
Trade receivables	243.5	282.1	+38.6	Interest-bearing liabilities	941.7	936.9	-4.8
Inventories	97.6	100.4	+2.8	Others	330.9	390.0	+59.1
Others	53.7	59.4	+5.7	Total liabilities	1,400.9	1,462.9	+62.0
Total current assets	527.0	568.2	+41.2	Share capital and capital surplus, etc	626.5	703.8	+77.3
Property, plant and equipment	776.1	877.4	+101.3	Other components of equity	97.7	210.6	+112.9
Goodwill	513.6	575.8	+62.2	Equity attributable to			
Intangible assets	242.3	252.3	+10.0	owners of parent	724.3	914.4	+190.1
Others	99.7	135.3	+35.6	Non-controlling interests	33.6	31.6	-2.0
Total non-current assets	1,631.8	1,840.8	+209.0	Total equity	757.9	946.1	+188.2
Total assets	2,158.9	2,409.0	+250.1	Total liabilities and equity	2,158.9	2,409.0	+250.1

Note that foreign exchange rates resulted in an increase in both total assets and total liabilities and equity of approximately ¥204.0 billion. This mainly reflected foreign exchange rate changes, such as the JPY depreciation of ¥17.88 against the USD and the JPY depreciation of ¥17.52 against the EUR as of March 31, 2024, compared with the rates as of March 31, 2023.

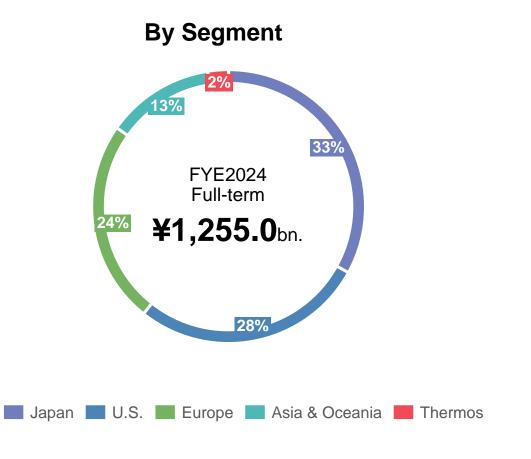


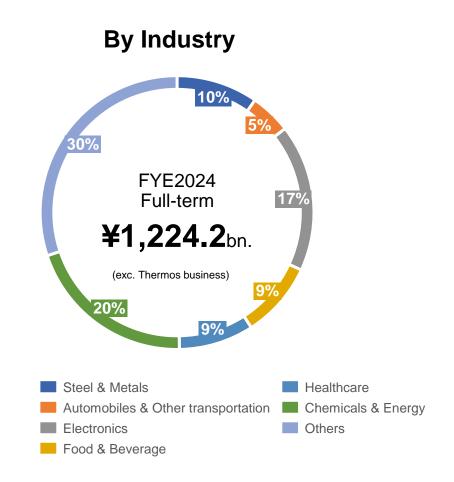
Results overview by Segment

		FYE2023	FYE2023 FYE2024		Yo	Υ		
		Full-term	Full-term	Composition ratio	Difference	% Change	Foreximpact	% Change exc. FX
(Unit: ¥ bn.)	_	(Apr Mar.)	(Apr Mar.)					
	Revenue	420.4	414.3	33.0%	-6.1	-1.4%	+0.2	-1.5%
Japan	Segment OI	31.6	42.9	25.9%	+11.3	+35.7%	+0.0	+35.3%
	Segment OI margin	7.5%	10.4%	***************************************		******		***************************************
	Revenue	303.0	347.0	27.7%	+44.0	+14.5%	+20.7	+7.2%
United States	Segment Ol	37.0	50.0	30.1%	+13.0	+34.9%	+2.6	+26.0%
	Segment OI margin	12.2%	14.4%					
	Revenue	272.8	302.4	24.1%	+29.6	+10.8%	+31.0	-0.5%
Europe	Segment Ol	34.9	53.2	32.1%	+18.3	+52.6%	+4.0	+36.7%
	Segment OI margin	12.8%	17.6%					
	Revenue	159.9	160.3	12.8%	+0.4	+0.2%	+7.4	-4.3%
Asia & Oceania	Segment Ol	15.4	15.9	9.6%	+0.5	+3.1%	+0.5	-0.7%
	Segment OI margin	9.7%	9.9%					
	Revenue	30.1	30.7	2.4%	+0.6	+1.9%	+0.2	+1.1%
Thermos	Segment Ol	6.0	5.5	3.4%	-0.5	-7.6%	+0.1	-10.2%
	Segment OI margin	19.9%	18.1%					
	Revenue	0.0	0.0	0.0%	-0.0			
Adjustment	Segment OI	-2.0	-1.7	-1.1%	+0.3			
	Revenue	1,186.6	1,255.0	100.0%	+68.4	+5.8%	+59.8	+0.7%
Consolidated total	Core Ol	123.1	165.9	100.0%	+42.8	+34.8%	+7.5	+27.0%
	Core OI margin	10.4%	13.2%					



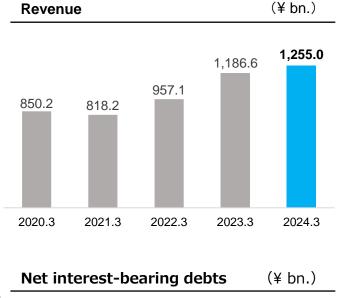
Revenue composition

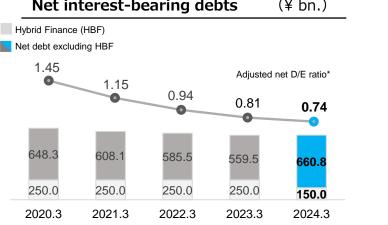




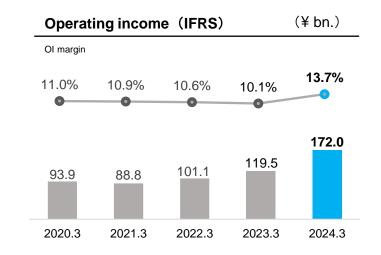


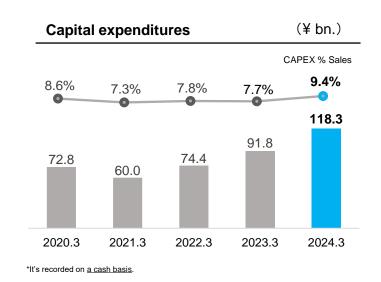
Business performance over the past five years

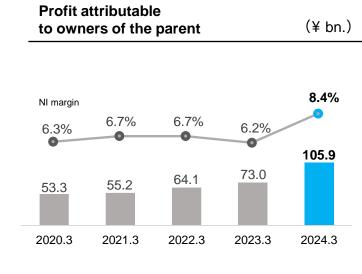




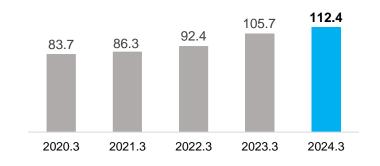
*Adjusted Net D/E Ratio: an indicator of safety (financial soundness) calculated in consideration of this part due to 50% of the amount raised by HBF is permitted as "Equity" by rating agencies.







Depreciationand amortization(¥ bn.)





Glossary: EBITDA margin/ROCE after Tax

<u>EBITDA</u>

(Earnings Before Interest Taxes Depreciation and Amortization)

Indicator that shows profitability based on Cash Flow, excluding the impact of M&A and CAPEX.

This indicator should not be considered in isolation from performance indicators such as operating income and net income, which are indicators based on IFRS, and should not be viewed as substitutes for these indicators. This indicator should be given due consideration when comparing them with similarly named financial indicators presented by other companies.

ROCE after Tax

(Return On Capital Employed after Tax)

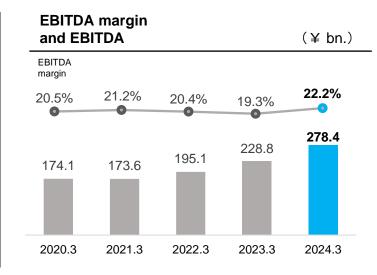
NOPAT(Net Operating Profit After Tax)

(Interest-bearing debt + Total equity attributable to owners of parent) *

* The average of the amounts at the end of the comparative fiscal years of the previous and current fiscal years is used.

Indicator based on profitability and investment efficiency

This indicator should not be considered in isolation from performance indicators such as operating income and net income, which are indicators based on IFRS, and should not be viewed as substitutes for these indicators. This indicator should be given due consideration when comparing them with similarly named financial indicators presented by other companies.



ROCE and NC	after Tax PAT		(¥ bn.)	
ROCE afte	er Tax			
4.6%	4.4%	4.8%	5.4%	6.7%
64.6	62.8	73.0	87.4	117.2
2020.3	2021.3	2022.3	2023.3	2024.3

(Reference) ROCE and Core OI (¥ bn.) ROCE 6.4% 6.1% 6.8% 7.6% 9.4% 90.3 87.2 102.7 123.1

2022.3

2020.3

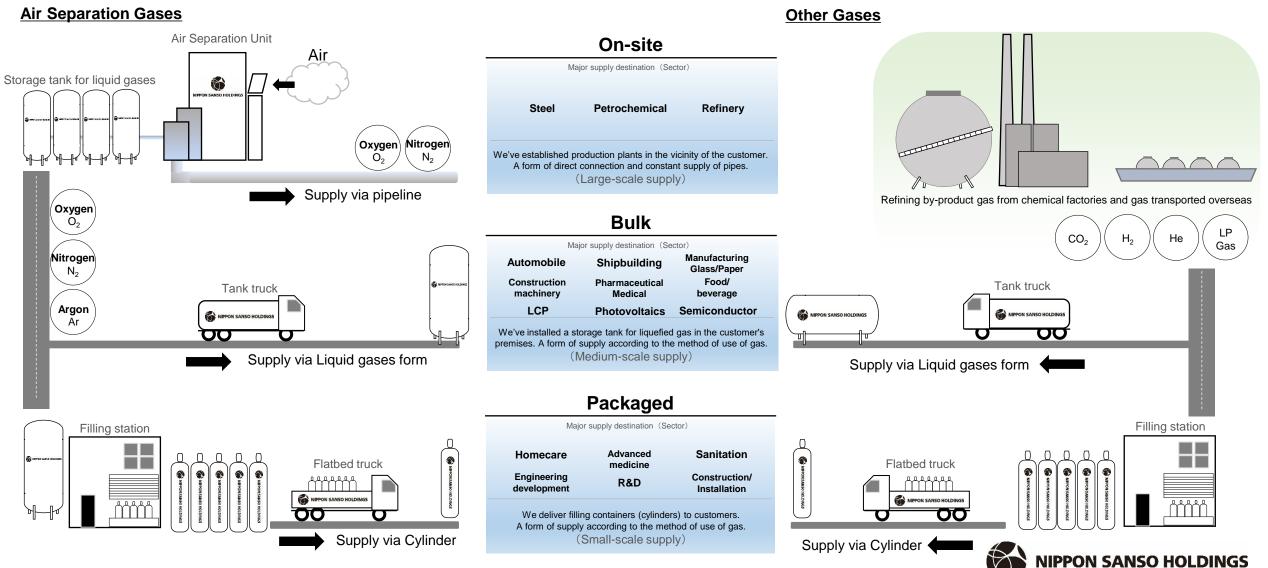
2021.3



2023.3

2024.3

Industrial gas supply systems



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THERMOS





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Upcoming IR events

FYE2024 Full-term Earnings Presentation Annual Shareholder meeting Q1 FYE2025 Earnings Call

May 22, 2024 June 19, 2024 July 30, 2024

www.nipponsanso-hd.co.jp/en/

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The Gas Professionals

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